

Session 2009

BACCALAURÉAT GÉNÉRAL

**ANGLAIS**

**Langue vivante 1**

**Séries ES - S**

Durée : 3 heures – Coefficient 3

L'usage du dictionnaire et des calculatrices est interdit.

Compréhension	10 points
Expression	10 points

Avant de composer, le candidat s'assurera que le sujet comporte bien 5 pages numérotées de 1/5 à 5/5.

5 Nina Olshaker had been married for ten years to Sam Olshaker who currently worked the night shift at Parish Plastics, one of the largest factories in the country. They'd moved to Colvin Heights six years before. They had a nine-year-old son Billy and six-year-old Alice and they'd had a younger daughter Sophia who'd died of leukemia in March 1961, at the age of three. "This place poisoned her, Mr. Burnaby. I can't prove it, the doctors won't say so, but I know."

10 Nina's and Sam's families were from the region. Sam had been born in Niagara Falls, where his father worked for Occidental Petroleum; Nina had been born in North Tonawanda where her father had worked for thirty-five years at Tonawanda Steel and had died last summer of emphysema at the age of fifty-four. She said, bitterly, "And Daddy's death, too. Tiny bits of steel in his lungs. He'd cough up blood. He could hardly breathe, at the end. He knew what was causing it, all the men at the steel mill know, they're resigned. The pay is good, that's the catch. And maybe, though they know what's happening to them, they don't exactly believe it. We felt that way with Sophia. She was getting weaker, losing weight, her white blood cells were failing, but we kept praying and always we were thinking she'd be getting better. When Sophia died I wanted an autopsy done on her, I mean I thought I did, until it was explained to me what an autopsy is, and I changed my mind. Now I wonder if I did the right thing? If it was leukemia, just that, like something you inherit in the blood, like the County Health Department told us, or maybe it was something else, too? Some poison here? I can taste it myself. In wet weather like this. But they told us there's nothing, no poison in the air, or in the drinking water, they've done tests. Or so they claim<sup>(1)</sup>. Oh Mr. Burnaby, I'm worried sick about Alice, now. She doesn't gain weight, doesn't have much appetite, I take her for blood tests and she has 'fluctuating low white cell-counts'<sup>(2)</sup> – what's that mean? And Billy gets headaches over at the school, his eyes are sore and he's coughing a lot." [...]

25 "I want justice, Mr. Burnaby. I don't want money, I want justice for Sophia. I want Billy and Alice protected from harm. I want whoever is responsible for Sophia's death and for other children sick or dying in this neighbourhood to say they are responsible. I know there is something wrong here. You can smell it, sometimes it burns your eyes and nostrils. In the back yard, in lots of back yards here, there's this strange disgusting black fudge that oozes up like oil, but thicker than oil. I'll show you, it's in our basement. In wet weather it oozes through the walls. You call the city government, you get a secretary or somebody who tells you to wait, and you wait and the line goes dead. You go down there to City Hall and you wait. You can wait for weeks, months. I'd guess you can wait for years if you lived that long. [...]

30 [...]

35 I have photographs of all these things, Mr. Burnaby. I have photographs of Sophia, I want you to see. Billy? Billy, come here."

A sniffy tow-headed boy had been hanging in the doorway of the living-room, and now came reluctantly forward to meet Mr. Burnaby – "He's a lawyer, Billy. A famous lawyer."

Dick winced. Famous!

40 "I want Billy transferred to another school but they refuse to transfer him. Because to give in to one parent<sup>(3)</sup>, they'd have to admit there was something to give in to, and they won't do that. Because then everybody would want their children transferred to a safer school. Because then maybe they'd be 'liable'<sup>(4)</sup> – the school administration, the Board of Education, the mayor? They all protect one another, you can see they're stalling<sup>(5)</sup> and lying, like at the Health Department, but what can you do, we live here, we just about make our mortgage payments and the car payments and if we have extra medical costs like taking Alice to St. Anne's instead of where they want to send us for tests, at the county medical clinic, all that adds up, we just can't afford it on Sam's salary and if something happens to him, there's the medical insurance at Parish, and the pension, and Sam is worried they could 'retaliate'<sup>(6)</sup> against him, if we cause trouble – is that possible Mr. Burnaby?

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He said, "It's possible, Mrs. Olshaker. I'd have to examine your husband's contract, to have an idea."

Joyce Carol Oates, *The Falls*, 2004 (abridged and adapted)

- (1) So they claim: that's what they say
- (2) Not enough white cells
- (3) Give in to one parent: admit that the parent is right
- (4) Liable: Responsible by law
- (5) Stalling : gaining time
- (6) Retaliate: get a revenge

## NOTE AUX CANDIDATS

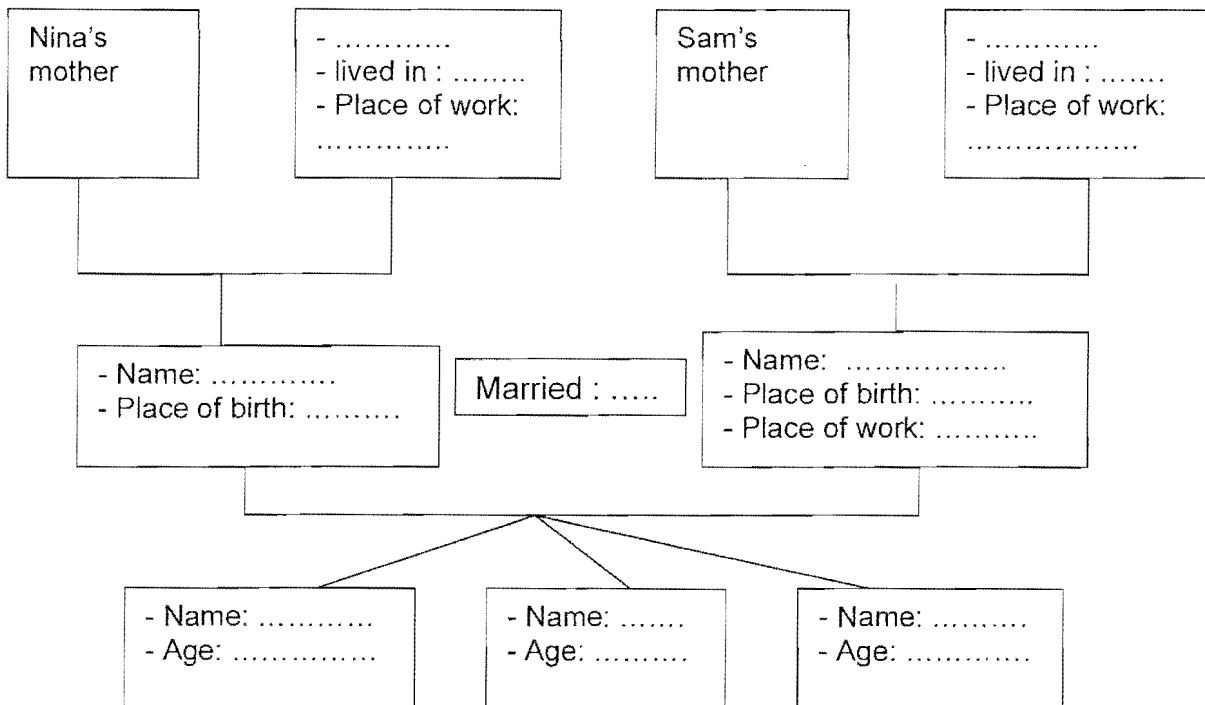
Les candidats traiteront le sujet sur la copie qui leur sera fournie et veilleront à :

- a) respecter l'ordre des questions et reporter la numérotation sur la copie (numéro et lettre repère le cas échéant, ex : 5 c) ;
- b) faire précéder les citations de la mention de la ligne ;
- c) composer des phrases complètes à chaque fois qu'il est demandé de rédiger la réponse.

## COMPREHENSION - EXPRESSION

### COMPREHENSION READ THE WHOLE TEXT

1) Draw the following family tree and fill it in with as many details as possible. Use the symbol † when a person is dead and indicate the cause of death when possible.



- 2) Choose the correct answer and justify with two quotations.  
The family lives in: a) an industrial area  
b) a big city  
c) in the country.

- 3) What health problems do some members of the family suffered or suffer from? Quote from the text.
- 4) What is the origin of Sofia's problems? Justify your answers by quoting from the text.
  - a) according to the authorities?
  - b) according to Nina?
  
- 5) Say whether the following statements are true or false. Justify your answers by quoting from the text.
  - a) Nina cannot prove that she is right about the cause of her family's problems
  - b) The workers do not know what was caused Nina's father's death
  - c) They did not complain because they were resigned and well paid
  - d) Nina wants money from the company
  - e) Nina thinks the environment they live in is very polluted
  - f) The authorities agree that this is true
  - g) She wants to hire Dick Burnaby to take Parish Plastics to Court
  - h) She needs Dick Burnaby because she got no help from the City government.

**Read from line 40 to the end**

- 6) How does Nina explain the authorities' reaction? (5 to 10 words)
  
- 7) Why cannot she move to another place? (5 words)
  
- 8) Explain the sentence: "Sam is worried they could retaliate against him, if we caused trouble". (10 to 15 words)

**EXPRESSION**

Choose one of the following tasks (*about 250 words*).

- 1) Mr. Burnaby eventually accepts to defend Nina's case. He writes her a letter to explain the reasons why he agrees to help her.
- 2) Are there causes you would be ready to fight for? Illustrate your answer with examples.
- 3) A journalist has come to interview Nina about the environmental and health problems in her region. Write their conversation.